



**Cavalla  
International  
University**

**BARCLAY COLLEGE OF LAW  
CATALOG**

**2024-2025**



**Cavalla  
International  
University**

**Effective: April 1, 2024 - December 31, 2025**

**[Barclay College of Law](#)**



**Cavalla  
International  
University**

## **LAW SCHOOL COURSE CATALOG**



### **Vision**

*To be a center of excellence in  
learner-centered transformative education.*

### **Mission**

*To provide excellent life-long, enduring, globally competent, and transformative  
teaching-learning experiences that empower learners to become effective leaders  
and agents of change in society.*

**Welcome to CIU Global Community, be part of our family.**



**Cavalla  
International  
University**

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**Cavalla  
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### **MESSAGE FROM DEAN**

Now, more than ever, the legal profession is of vital importance in our world. It is a career choice that has the potential to benefit society and impact people’s quality of life in profound ways — thus, it is also a choice that carries significant responsibility. At the Barclay College of Law, our focus is on preparing students to be leaders in thought and action. Our faculty members produce research addressing pressing legal issues and engage in work that shapes public discourse.

#### **Vision Statement**

The Cavalla International University Barclay College of Law cultivates analytical ability, ethical values and a spirit of collegiality that prepare our students for meaningful careers benefiting society. We enrich human knowledge and the principles of justice through superior scholarship. At the center of our vibrant community is Barclay’s renowned faculty. They are leading scholars in their respective fields, whose multi-disciplinary research and expertise inform policies and decision makers at the highest levels. But perhaps most importantly, they are dedicated teachers who share a common goal of inspiring the next generation of lawyers to reach the highest standards. We use the Socratic Method and provide live course sessions.

A hallmark of the Barclay College of Law learning experience is our small class sizes, where students engage closely with one another and their professors. Our students are also encouraged to take full advantage of the depth and breadth of the abundant resources across the university. I have always believed that Barclay College of Law is home to the best students in the world, who enrich our academic environment with their wide range of experiences, perspectives and ideas. We are among the most diverse law schools nationwide, and we value this diversity as a pillar of our community. We endeavor to be a place where all feel welcome, and where all have access to support, they need to thrive as students and as individuals.

I invite you to learn more about what makes Barclay College of Law such a dynamic and special place. As Barclay College of Law’s dean, my leadership is about creating a new legacy and standing on the shoulders of giants. This role is indeed an avenue for cultivating change, with the potential to affect so many lives in a meaningful way. I am proud to carry forward that mindset of service — and embrace my obligation of making a positive difference in our world.

All the best,

*Ciro Martinez*

Dr. Ciro Martinez  
Dean of Barclay College of Law

## History

**Cavalla International University** is named after the USS Cavalla 244 Submarine (“Avenger of Pearl Harbor”) because of its fierceness in the international waters of Asia during World War II. From 1944-1946, Cavalla was an attack submarine, sinking over 34,000 tons of enemy shipping including the Imperial Japanese Navy’s carrier, Shokaku during the Battle of the Philippine Seas. After the war, she was decommissioned and placed in the Navy Reserve Fleet, New London CT.

The USS Cavalla (SS-244) was awarded the Presidential Unit Citation for actions on her first patrol near the Philippines from May 31 to Aug 3, 1944, under the command of Lt. Cdr. Herman J. Kossler (1911-1988). She was also awarded four Battle Stars for operations in the Pacific. The USS Cavalla is best known as the “**Avenger of Pearl Harbor**” and **earned the prestigious Presidential Unit Citation for sinking the Japanese Aircraft Carrier, Shokaku, a vessel that attacked Pearl Harbor.**

On 21 Jan 1971, the USS Cavalla became a museum ship at Seawolf Park, in Galveston, Texas. In 1971, the U.S. Navy transferred possession of Cavalla to the Texas Submarine Veterans of WWII as a memorial to the lost submarine USS Seawolf. (**Galveston Naval Museum – USS Cavalla, History**)

## About Us

At **Cavalla International University of America**, you are part of an international community of students and highly distinguished professors. The University welcomes all our students from around the world. Our online community of faculty and students bring together creative, passionate, and intellectually engaged students from all around the globe, with the common goal of obtaining excellent, innovative, and creative education along with high a standard of research skills.

**Cavalla International University** of America is an American online university or an American Accelerated University as it is commonly called. The university uses internet/electronics methods to conduct live classes for its students. Students are also encouraged to study independently with the help of an assigned faculty mentor.

**Cavalla International University** of America offers over 100 degrees and over 20 specialized certification courses from the graduate school, Barclay College of Law and the 5 undergraduate colleges. The university offers doctoral degrees, Law degrees and undergraduate degrees, including Arts and Sciences, Education, Engineering and Technology, Health and Sciences, Business Administration and Management and many Specialized Certification Courses that will meet the interest and needs of our global students. The university endeavors to hire and recruit highly qualified and reputable local and international professors to guide the students as faculty members and mentors.

The programs are flexible and affordable and take into consideration the busy schedule of students that are working adults. Our global community is open and welcomes all to be part of the wonderful learning experience at Cavalla International University.

## Accreditation

**Cavalla University International of America** is an academic institution registered in the State of Louisiana to conduct legal business and it is approved by the Board of Trustees and the Executive Leadership of the university to grant professional and academic degrees. The University adheres to the educational standards and requirements of the U.S. Department of Education and complies with the rules and regulations of the Louisiana State board of regents (department of education) regarding educational integrity and recruiting requirements for hiring qualified professors with the right academic qualifications to teach.

**Cavalla International University of America** is accredited by CPD, a UK based internationally recognized, respectable, and reputable accrediting body.

**Cavalla International University of America** is accredited by CPD Certification Services in the UK. Continuing Professional Development Certification Services is a well-recognized accreditation System throughout the UK and internationally, which confirms that Cavalla International University learning activities have been Scrutinized to ensure Integrity and quality. Cavalla International University qualifications and degree programs have reached the required industry standard and benchmarks for professional and academic development. The Certification provides the following assurance:

- ✦ **CPD certification** or accreditation means our programs have been independently evaluated for Continuing Professional Development purposes by The CPD Certification Service. This means our courses comply with universally accepted principles of Continual Professional Development (CPD) and have been structured to meet the criteria of personal development plans authorized by the CPD.
- ✦ **CPD certified** training means the learning activity has reached the required CPD standards and benchmarks. The learning value has been thoroughly examined to ensure integrity and quality. The CPD Certification Service provides recognized independent CPD assessment compatible with global CPD standards.
- ✦ **CPD certification** means that the content and structure of the courses have been independently assessed and approved for multi-disciplinary and industry-wide continuing personal, academic and professional development purposes.

The accreditation ensures that Cavalla International combines different methodologies of teaching for professional development, such as e-learning, research, the Socrates method, case study methods, best practice techniques and idea sharing, while actively engaging students' participation during lectures. The goal is to ensure that our students are well-rounded with skills that are marketable and acceptable. The CPD accreditation also ensures that programs taught at Cavalla International University are up to date and not obsolete.

**Cavalla International University of America** is an American Accelerated online research university with focus on providing well-rounded, recognized, respectable and reputable academic and professional education, while meeting the high educational standards and evaluation of the CPD Certification Services of the United Kingdom. Cavalla International University has not sought accreditation with any US based accrediting bodies.

## CORE VALUES

**Cavalla International University** is an American International Accelerated University. Currently, the university offers all its programs online. The faculty at Cavalla International University (CIU) endeavors to provide excellent, affordable, and flexible educational programs to all its students. Cavalla International University was established in 1990 as a correspondence school, specializing in providing high quality professional education to working adults who wanted to pursue a specific area of expertise in Accounting, Business, Finance, Human Resource, Computer training and Marketing. The school continues to provide professional education on a course-by-course basis until 1998 when the board and faculty approved the college to be a full-fledged degree granting institution. The Doctor of Juris (J.D.) and the undergraduate degrees were subsequently initiated in the same year and the college was reclassified as a university.

The primary goal of the university since then has been to provide excellent professional education to busy working adults who may not be able to attend traditional university due to family commitment, job commitment, high cost of attending college/university and other demands of society that may prevent career minded people from pursuing their academic goals. In 2005 the university was approved to begin granting master's degrees and three years later in 2008 the Board of Trustees approved the university to grant Doctor of Philosophy Degrees. The university does not have residency requirements for students. As an international university, CIU endeavors to recruit qualified and reputable professors from the international community. The university offers professional and academic degrees. Cavalla International University has excellent world class educational programs. The programs are inexpensive in comparison to American Universities with similar programs, it has flexible programs to meet the needs of busy working adults and mothers. The online nature of the University affords students the chance to learn both theory and practice of their specific area of study.

The University has an open enrollment policy. Students can apply anytime during a semester. However, applications received after a semester has begun will be processed and evaluated for the next semester. Students can choose to enroll in one of our accelerated programs. The standard semester is 12 weeks, and the University has two accelerated programs: 6 weeks and 8 weeks. Cavalla International University has excellent world class educational programs. The programs are inexpensive in comparison to American Universities with similar programs, it has flexible programs to meet the needs of busy working adults and mothers. The online nature of the University affords students the chance to learn both theory and practice of their specific area of study.

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**MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT**



**Dr. Horatius Jackie Williams, JD, LLM, PhD  
President and Chancellor  
Cavalla International University**

We would like to welcome you to **Cavalla International University (CIU)** and to congratulate you on your decision to become part of our international community of students and professors. The university values and welcomes everyone and takes special interest in helping students achieve their academic goals. The goal of CIU is to provide excellent, flexible, and affordable education to anyone from anywhere in the world. “CIU actually brings high quality American Education at your door, with three accelerated options to help you complete your program a year earlier.”

We provide high quality educational study programs that will benefit our students and help them appreciate their decision to study at our institution. We take pride in the fact that our students graduate with high confidence and possess the necessary skills needed to enhance their expertise and career advancement.

The University has six colleges and a graduate School, including Barclay College of Law, and three accelerated semester options to help our students complete their programs a year earlier and to begin earning income before what would have been their graduation date at another university. We are pleased that you are considering our world class research programs that are also designed to develop professionals with advanced research skills. Please take time to read through our academic programs, while paying attention to your area of interest as well as the course descriptions.

We would like to commend you for your interest in studying at Cavalla International University. An education at Cavalla International University will enable you to appreciate the art of studying and help you develop the confidence needed to approach all angles of your professional life. We look forward to formerly welcome you and to introduce you to our international faculties to and to create a program that fits your educational and career needs.



### MISSION STATEMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY

The mission of Cavalla University is to provide high quality and excellent education to its students. The university seeks to prepare students to meet the challenges of today’s complex and rapidly changing society. Students and faculty at CIU foster a commitment of excellence in studying traditional academic disciplines, as well as innovation in exploring questions that cross disciplinary boundaries. CIU encourages faculty and students to be independent thinkers or less restrictive in their ideas while conducting research. This may involve exploring and investing in established academic research areas and contradicting the findings if necessary. The mission of CIU therefore challenges the students to integrate their personal and professional life experiences with the required academic work in their areas of specialization.

### GOALS

The goal of the university is to enable students to develop a high level of confidence that will be useful in their professional life and to their employers. At the end of the program students should be able to assimilate their theoretical knowledge with their areas of practice. This will enable students to generate high quality research, understanding of their specialties and to put the learned knowledge to practical use. The university is committed to providing an exchange of knowledge, understanding and scholarly work with their global communities. The university does this by making students and faculty research work available to various communities, individuals, businesses, and organizations that may seek to utilize research the findings. At the end, the ultimate goal of CIU is to produce graduates that are highly qualified and possess the necessary skills which will enable them to be confident and productive to their communities.

### OBJECTIVES

1. To enable students to learn through high level research with the help of faculty mentors.
2. To provide a high level of education to students who may not otherwise have the financial means or flexibility to attend traditional universities.
3. To enable students to become scholars or experts with a broadened approach in their area of specialization that can benefit them professionally.
4. To prepare students to be independent thinkers who have great intellectual, analytical, and critical skills.
5. To produce highly qualified and productive professionals for the global community.

**Cavalla International University of America** is an academic institution registered in the State of Louisiana to conduct legal business and it is approved by the Board of Trustees and the Executive Leadership of the university to grant professional and academic degrees. The University adheres to the educational standards and requirements of the U.S. Department of Education and complies with the rules and regulations of the Louisiana State board of regents (department of education) regarding educational integrity and recruiting requirements for hiring qualified professors with the right academic qualification to teach.

#### Notice of Non-Discrimination

It is the policy of Cavalla International University not to discriminate in its educational programs, activities, or employment policies on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, color, creed, age, ethnic or national origin, or non-disqualifying handicap, as required by federal laws and regulations, including Title IX of the 1972 Educational Amendments. Cavalla International University complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, Public Law 93-380 as Amended.

#### Governance

Cavalla International University accepts in principle that the governance of the University is a shared responsibility of administration, faculty, and students. Administrators provide executive continuity; faculty and students participate in governance mainly through the constituent assemblies and the work of committees. The latter provides for constructive interactions among administrators, faculty, and students. Organizationally, the Board of Trustees has oversight of the operations of the Corporation. Leadership is headed by the Chancellor, who is responsible for determining the overall strategic direction and priorities for the University. The President is Cavalla International University’s chief academic officer. A full description of the organizational structure of the University, including current administrators and a list of Board of Trustees members, can be found at <https://cavallauniversity.education/>

## **Organizational Chart**

### **UNIVERSITY OPERATIONS**

**Dr. Horatius Jackie Williams**

President and Chancellor

**Dr. Valencia T. Johnson**

Vice President of Institutional Advancement/Exc. Asst. to the President & Dean of Graduate Studies

**Mrs. Raquel Williams**, Vice President for Administration and Finance/Board of Trustees

**Dr. Abebayehu Yilma**, Consultant Advisor to the President/Chancellor

**Dr. Beatrice Bischof**, Board of Trustees and Advisor to the University

**Mr. Thomas M. Carden**, Board of Trustees and Advisor to the University

**Dr. Clifford Frank**, Board of Trustees and CIU UK Representative/Director

**Mr. S. Mynah C. Karmo**, Acting Chancellor for CIU – Liberia

**Mr. David Forkpah**, Acting Vice Chancellor for Administration and Academic Affairs for CIU- Liberia

**Dr. Hammed Massaley**, Board of Trustees and Director of Outreach and Community Development

**Dr. Morris Koffa**, Member, Board of Trustees and Director of the Environmental Institute

**Dr. Boakai “BK” Robertson**, Member, Board of Trustees and Director of Innovation and Research

**Dr. Patricia B. Dixon**, Member, Board of Trustees

**Dr. Sam Okpuno**, Member, Board of Trustees

**Dr. Teama Embaye**, Member, Board of Trustees

**Dr. Lincoln D. Gomez**, Member, Advisory Board of Trustees

**Dr. George Mentz**, Member, Advisory Board of Trustees

**Ms. Hawah S. Massaley**, Member, Board of Trustees

**Ms. Jenny L. Makinde**, Member, Board of Trustees

**TBD**, Vice President for Information Technology and Chief Information Officer

**TBD**, Acting Chief Accreditation, International, Government, and Legislative Affairs Officer

**Ms. Marjorie Ramos**, Registrar/Director of Student Enrollment, Records and Registration

**Ms. Raisa Padilla**, Director of Admissions and Alumni Association and Engagement

✚ **TBD**, Office Manager

✚ **Hawah Massaley**, Admissions Advisor

✚ **TBD**, Administrative Assistant

✚ **TBD**, Administrative Assistant

**Mrs. Raquel Williams**, Director of Financial Aid and Library Services

**TBD**, Financial Aid Advisor

**TBD**, Director for Grant Writing and Research

**TBD**, Director for Research, Community Outreach, and Fundraising

**TBD**, Director of Human Resources and Career Services

**TBD**, Director of Institutional Review Board, Commencement, and Student Activities

**Mrs. Phrantceena Halres**, President of the Cavalla International University Alumni Association

**ACADMIC OPERATIONS**

**OFFICE OF GRADUATE STUDIES**

**Dr. Valencia Johnson**

Vice President of Institutional Advancement/Exc. Asst. to the President & Dean of Graduate Studies

**OFFICE OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES**

- ✚ **Prof. Christopher Kempson**, Dean of Undergraduate Studies
- ✚ **Dr. Ikechi Agbugba**, Director of Agribusiness Studies/Policy Economics and Technology Society Programs (PETS)

**BARCLAY COLLEGE OF LAW**

- ✚ **Dr. Ciro Martinez**, Dean, Barclay College of Law
- ✚ **Prof. Christopher Kempson**, Associate Dean, Barclay College of Law
- ✚ **Dr. Emmanuel Ayeni**, Acting Dean, Graduate Law Studies
- ✚ **Dr. Valencia Johnson**, Professor
- ✚ **Dr. Horatius Williams**, Professor
- ✚ **Dr. Ma. Aurora Caday**, Professor
- ✚ **Dr./Hon. Daniel Scott**, Adjunct Professor
- ✚ **Dr. Kevin McDonald**, Adjunct Professor
- ✚ **Dr. Charles Ihejirika**, Adjunct Professor
- ✚ **Dr. Richard Cain**, Professor





**Cavalla  
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## **University Contact Information**

**For general information or application materials:**

**U.S. Citizens and International Students**

- + Phone: 1-888-233-5356**
- + Office: 651-488-0975**
- + E-mail: [Info@cavallauniversity.education](mailto:Info@cavallauniversity.education)**
- + Website: <https://cavallauniversity.education/>**

**International Students to U.S. Campuses**

- + Phone: international access code +1-888-233-5356**
- + Office: international access code +1-651-488-0975**

**Hours of Operation**

- + Monday - Friday: 9:00AM - 5:00PM**
- Saturday: 10:30AM -12:00PM**

**Email the Office of Admissions: [admissions@cavallauniversity.education](mailto:admissions@cavallauniversity.education)**





**Cavalla  
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## **University Admissions Requirements**

### **GRADUATE STUDIES**

#### **General Admissions Requirements for all New Students submission of the following:**

- ✦ Application Form
- ✦ Goal Statement
- ✦ Transcript of Records or Diploma
- ✦ Letters of Recommendation
- ✦ Resume

#### **Admissions Requirements for Graduate School Masters' Degree Program**

- ✦ Bachelor's degree and some work experience.
- ✦ Must be able to speak English.
- ✦ Must pass the entrance interview.
- ✦ Must submit all the General Admissions Requirements for all New Students

#### **Admissions Requirements for Doctorate/Doctoral Degree Program**

- ✦ Master's Degree and at least two years of work experience in the student's area
- ✦ of specialization and must possess good reading and writing skills.
- ✦ Required to speak, read, and write English fluently (must be able to speak and write English)
- ✦ Must pass the entrance interview.
- ✦ Must submit all the General Admissions Requirements for all New Students.

## **University Admissions Requirements**

### **UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES**

#### **General Admissions Requirements for all New Students submission of the following:**

- ✦ Application Form
- ✦ Goal Statement
- ✦ Transcript of Records or Diploma
- ✦ Letters of Recommendation
- ✦ Resume

**Note: More than 30 add concentrations and Customized degree programs available.  
Please contact the admissions offices for your specific program of interest**



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### **LAW SCHOOL MISSION**

The Cavalla International University – Barclay College of Law strives to develop outstanding professionals educated in law. Through excellent teaching in both classroom and clinical settings, the school seeks to prepare our students for productive leadership and professional roles in the law, public service, business, and government, in Maryland, the nation, and beyond. In their capacity as scholars, members of the faculty contribute to the development of law-related knowledge and enhanced understanding of the functioning of law and justice. We underscore our public responsibilities as lawyers and our connection to the broader community by enhancing access to justice, by providing pro bono legal services, and by serving as a resource for members of the profession and others who work to achieve justice and a better-functioning society.

To achieve our mission, we are dedicated to the following core commitments:

- Excellence in classroom and experiential teaching that facilitates student understanding of the knowledge, skills, ethics, and values they need to achieve success as lawyers, as leaders, and in other professional roles.
- The creation, synthesis, and dissemination of law-related knowledge that assists lawyers, judges, scholars, and other professionals and leaders in society in understanding how law and justice shape our world.
- The pursuit of justice through improving legal-delivery systems, contributing expertise to public discourse, and serving those, particularly in our city and state, who suffer historic, systemic or other disadvantage and face challenges in effectively accessing the legal system.
- Interdisciplinary education and scholarship are designed to promote comprehensive understanding of complex social and policy issues and to develop interdisciplinary approaches to address them.
- The pursuit of diversity among our students, our faculty, and the legal profession.
- A commitment to collaboration, engagement, and professionalism in our interactions with our students, our colleagues in the law and in other disciplines, and the greater community.





**Cavalla  
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## **SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES**

### **Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) and Executive Doctor of Philosophy (ePhD)**

- ✦ Executive Doctor of Philosophy (ePhD) – Law (LAW)
- ✦ Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) – Law (LAW)
- ✦ Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) – Law and National Security (L/NS)
- ✦ Executive Doctor of Philosophy (ePhD) – Law and National Security (L/NS)
- ✦ Doctor of Philosophy (ePhD) – Law & Public Policy (L&PP)
- ✦ Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) – Law & Public Policy (L&PP)
- ✦ Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) – Intellectual Property Law (IPL)
- ✦ Executive Doctor of Philosophy (ePhD) – Intellectual Property Law (IPL)

### **Law/Jurisprudence**

- ✦ Doctor of Jurisprudence (JD)
- ✦ Executive Juris Doctor (EJD)
- ✦ Doctor of Juridical Science (SJD)
- ✦ **Dual Programs:**
  - Doctor of Juridical Science/Doctor of Philosophy (SJD/PhD)
  - Doctor of Jurisprudence/Master of Business Administration (SJD/MBA)
  - Doctor of Jurisprudence/Master of Science/Master of Arts (JD/MS/MA)
  - Doctor of Jurisprudence/Master of Laws (JD/LLM)
  - Doctor of Juridical Science/Master of Laws/Master of Legal Studies (SJD/LLM/MLS)
- ✦ Master of Laws (LLM)
- ✦ Master of Legal Studies (MLS)

## **SCHOOL OF UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES**

- ✦ Bachelor of Laws (LLB)





# Cavalla International University

## LAW SCHOOL PROGRAMS

Cavalla International University Barclay School of Law new LLB Program will attract prospective students who wish to become future lawyers. The policies and courses listed are represented in the curriculum for the following degrees. Confer with the Registrar’s Office and Admissions.

### LLB Program with Specialization

- LLB (Hons.) Law
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in Criminal Law
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in International Law
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in Immigration
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in Intellectual Property
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in Employment Law
- LLB (Hons.) w/specialization in Federal Courts/Judicial Administration

### Dual Program

- LLB (Hons.)/Juris Doctor (JD)
- LLB (Hons.)/Master of Business Administration (MBA)
- LLB (Hons.)/Doctor of Juridical Studies (SJD)
- LLB (Hons.)/Master of Law (LLM)
- LLB (Hons.)/Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)

### Notice of Non-Discrimination

It is the policy of Cavalla International University not to discriminate in its educational programs, activities, or employment policies on the basis of race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, color, creed, age, ethnic or national origin, or non-disqualifying handicap, as required by federal laws and regulations, including Title IX of the 1972 Educational Amendments. Cavalla International University complies with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, Public Law 93-380 as Amended.

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**GRADUATE STUDIES**

**JURIS DOCTOR (JD) – REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

The Juris Doctor requires 108 credits for completion. Students have the option to complete the program in 2-3 years. General courses, which may be altered, are listed below:

<b>JURIS DOCTOR (JD) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LAW 6000	Introduction to Law, Legal Research and Writing	6
LAW 6005	Contracts	6
LAW 6010	Criminal Law	6
LAW 6015	Torts	6
LAW 6020	Civil Procedure	6
LAW 6025	Criminal Procedure	6

<b>JURIS DOCTOR (JD) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LAW 6030	Real Property	6
LAW 6035	Constitutional Law	6
LAW 6040	Evidence	6
LAW 6045	Corporate and Business Law	6
LAW 6050	Wills, Trusts & Estates	6
LAW 6055	Remedies	6
LAW 6056	Federal Courts/Judicial Administration	6

<b>JURIS DOCTOR (JD) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LAW 6060	Conflict of Law/International Law	6
LAW 6065	Administrative Law	6
LAW 6070	Professional Responsibility	6
LAW 6075	Practical Skills (select an elective)	6
LAW 6080	Immigration Law (or another elective)	6
LAW 6085	Introduction to Internship	6
LAW 6086	Bar Examination Practicum	6



**JURIS DOCTOR (JD) PROGRAM – ELECTIVES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LAW 6088	Family Law	6
LAW 6090	Intellectual Property	6
LAW 6095	International Law	6
LAW 7000	Security Law	6
LAW 7005	Bankruptcy Law	6
LAW 7010	Legal Practice Management/Professional Skills	6
LAW 7030	Immigration Law	6
LAW 7035	Environmental Law	6
LAW 7040	Patent Law	6
LAW 7045	Worker’s Compensation Law	6

**EXECUTIVE JURIS DOCTOR (EJD)- REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED**

The program requires 90 credits for completion. Students enrolled in the accelerated option can complete **the Executive Juris Doctor degree in about a 1 ½ – 2 years**, while those enrolled in the Standard Semester Options may complete **the degree in about 2-3 years**.

**DOCTORAL (EJD) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
EJD 6000	Introduction to Law, Legal Research & Writing	6
EJD 6005	Contracts	6
EJD 6010	Torts	6
EJD 6015	Research Methods, Design, and Analysis	6
EJD 6020	Professional Responsibility/Ethics	6

**DOCTORAL (EJD) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
EJD 6025	Real Property	6
EJD 6030	Corporate and Business Law	6
EJD 6035	Strategic Leadership and Management	6
EJD 6040	Wills, Trusts, and Estates	6
EJD 6045	Administrative Law	6

**DOCTORAL (EJD) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
EJD 6050	Business Law and Regulation	6
EJD 6055	International Relations and Diplomacy	6
EJD 6060	Strategic Management and Human Resource Management	6
EJD 6065	Conflict and Dispute Resolution	6
EJD 6070	Capstone	6
EJD 6075	Introduction to Internship	6

**DOCTORAL (EJD) PROGRAM**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
EJD 7000	Family Law	6
EJD 7005	Intellectual Property	6
EJD 7010	International Law	6
EJD 7015	Security Law	6
EJD 7020	Bankruptcy Law	6
EJD 7025	Legal Practice Management/Professional Skills	6
EJD 7030	Immigration Law	6
EJD 7035	Environmental Law	6
EJD 7040	Patent Law	6
EJD 7045	Worker's Compensation Law	6
EJD 7050	Labor & Employment Law	6

**DOCTOR OF JURIDICAL (SJD) – REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

**Doctoral/Doctorate Programs at Cavalla International University require 67 credit hours for completion.** The program is a research-focused program guided by faculty advisers and designed for completion in 4 – 5 years after obtaining a master's degree. However, students enrolled in the accelerated option can complete the program in 2-3 years. Prerequisite to Dissertation: Comprehensive Exam

**DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
SJD 800	Introduction to Doctoral Studies	1
SJD 805	Seminar Courses	21
SJD 810	Research Courses	24
SJD 830	Cognate Courses	6
SJD 835	Independent Field Study/Practicum	0

**DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
SJD 840	Legal Research & Writing Practicum I	3
SJD 845	Legal Research & Writing Practicum II	3
SJD 850	Advance Jurisprudence	3
SJD 855	Advanced Specialized Topics in the Students' area of Study	3

**DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
SJD 860	Teaching/Training	1
SJD 865	Advanced Specialized Topics in the Students' area of Study	4

<b><u>DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – TRADE RELATIONS &amp; INVESTMENT LAW</u></b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
TRD 886	Applied Doctoral Studies to Trade Relations & Investment Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 887	Domestic & International Trade Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 888	Advanced Principles of Investment Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 889	World Trading, Wall Street, and Investment Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 890	Ethics in Trade Relations and Investment Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 891	Asset Management in Investment Law	<b>6</b>
TRD 892	Securities & Exchange Commission	<b>6</b>
TRD 893	United States & Foreign Trade Agreements	<b>6</b>
TRD 894	White Collar Crimes in Trade Relations & Investment Law	<b>6</b>
<b><u>DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – CRIMINAL JUSTICE</u></b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
CJD 922	Applied Doctoral Studies to Criminal Justice	<b>6</b>
CJD 923	Fundamentals of Policing	<b>6</b>
CJD 924	Advance Criminology	<b>6</b>
CJD 925	Juvenile Delinquency	<b>6</b>
CJD 926	CJ Management and Leadership	<b>6</b>
CJD 927	Principles of Investigation	<b>6</b>
CJD 928	Principles of Investigation	<b>6</b>

<b><u>DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW</u></b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
ELD 929	Applied Doctoral Studies to Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 930	Food, Farming, and Sustainability Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 931	International Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 932	Climate Change: Emerging Issues	<b>6</b>
ELD 933	Advance Legal Research: Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 934	Ethical Practices in Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 935	Energy Law & Clean Water Act	<b>6</b>
ELD 936	Fundamentals Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
ELD 937	Energy, Oil, and Gas Law	<b>6</b>
<b><u>DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM- BUSINESS LAW</u></b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
BLD 939	Applied Doctoral Studies to Business Law	<b>6</b>
BLD 940	Law & Accounting	<b>6</b>
BLD 941	Law & Economics	<b>6</b>
BLD 942	International Business Law	<b>6</b>
BLD 943	U.S. Business Law	<b>6</b>
BLD 944	Fundamentals of Contracts	<b>6</b>
BLD 945	Corporate Finance	<b>6</b>
BLD 946	Corporate & Business Association	<b>6</b>
BLD 947	Virtual Currency Law	<b>6</b>
BLD 948	Domestic & International Antitrust Law	<b>6</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (SJD) PROGRAM – COMPLIANCE &amp; REGULATION</b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
CRD 949	Applied Doctoral Studies to Compliance & Regulation	6
CRD 950	Data Protection and Intellectual Property	6
CRD 951	Advanced Corporate Law: Corporate Governance	6
CRD 952	Mergers & Acquisitions	6
CRD 953	Corporate & Business Associations	6
CRD 954	Regulation of Derivatives	6
CRD 955	International Regulation of Securities Markets	6
CRD 956	Business Planning & Securities Regulation	6
CRD 957	Banking & Financial Institutions	6
CRD 958	Antitrust Law	6

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) – REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

The degree is designed to help students develop specialized skills and expertise in their field of study. It is a post Juris Doctorate degree and requires 39 semester credit hours for completion. The program usually takes one year for completion. Thesis requirements for the MLS and LLM are the same, students may elect to work on a capstone. Students enrolled in the concurrent MLS/JSD programs are required to submit a research thesis as a final research project. **Note:** Graduates of the Master of Legal Studies are eligible to enroll in the Doctor of Juridical Science degree (JSD) program. Students can also enroll in the programs concurrently. Students enrolled in the concurrent MLS/JSD will have 30 semester credits of the MLS program transfer towards the 66 required semester credits hours for the JSD.

<b>MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 6000	Introduction to Law, Legal Research and Writing	3
LLM 6005	Contracts	3
LLM 6010	Criminal Law	3
LLM 6015	Torts	3
LLM 6020	Civil Procedure	3
LLM 6025	Criminal Procedure	3

<b>MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 6030	Real Property	3
LLM 6035	Constitutional Law	3
LLM 6040	Evidence	3
LLM 6045	Corporate and Business Law	3
LLM 6050	Wills, Trusts & Estates	3
LLM 6055	Remedies	3
LLM 6056	Federal Courts/Judicial Administration	3



**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM**  
**TRADE RELATIONS & INVESTMENT LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LLM 7046	Applied Master Studies in Trade Relations & Investment Law	3
LLM 7047	Domestic & International Trade Law	3
LLM 7048	Advanced Principles of Investment Law	3
LLM 7049	World Trading, Wall Street, and Investment Law	3
LLM 7050	Ethics in Trade Relations and Investment Law	3
LLM 7051	Asset Management in Investment Law	3
LLM 7052	Securities & Exchange Commission	3
LLM 7053	United States & Foreign Trade Agreements	3
LLM 7054	White Collar Crimes in Trade Relations & Investment Law	3

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – TAX & FINANCIAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LLM 7055	Applied Master Studies in Tax & Financial Law	3
LLM 7056	Domestic & International Taxation	3
LLM 7057	Advanced Principles of Finance	3
LLM 7058	Drafting Partnerships & LLC Agreements	3
LLM 7059	Ethics in Tax Law	3
LLM 7060	Asset Management	3
LLM 7061	Loan Workouts, Collections & Foreclosure	3
LLM 7062	Bank Secrecy Act	3
LLM 7063	Financial Crimes & Institutional Security	3

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – SOCIAL JUSTICE**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LLM 7064	Applied Master Studies in Social Justice	3
LLM 7065	Drugs, Value, and Society	3
LLM 7066	Fundamentals of Social Justice	3
LLM 7067	Entertainment & Sports Law	3
LLM 7068	Contemporary Social Problems	3
LLM 7069	Diversity and Social Justice in Social Work	3
LLM 7070	Leadership Through Social Influence	3
LLM 7071	Music and Social Action	3
LLM 7072	Social Justice and Human Development	3



**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – COMMERCIAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 7073	Applied Master Studies in Commercial Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7074	Fundamentals of Real Estate Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7075	Sales and Lease Agreement in Commercial Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7076	Securities and Law Enforcement	<b>3</b>
LLM 7077	Taxation of Business Entities	<b>3</b>
LLM 7078	Corporate & Business Association	<b>3</b>
LLM 7079	U.S. & International Business Transactions	<b>3</b>
LLM 7080	Foundations of eCommerce	<b>3</b>
LLM 7081	Commercial Law in the Decision-Making Process	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – AMERICAN LEGAL STUDIES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 7082	Applied Master Studies in American Legal Studies	<b>3</b>
LLM 7083	Professional Responsibility	<b>3</b>
LLM 7084	Civil Procedure	<b>3</b>
LLM 7085	Criminal Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7086	Property Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7087	Torts	<b>3</b>
LLM 7088	Contracts	<b>3</b>
LLM 7089	Constitutional Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7090	Legal Writing, Analysis, and Research	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 6060	Applied Master Studies in Criminal Justice	<b>3</b>
LLM 6065	Fundamentals of Policing	<b>3</b>
LLM 6070	Advance Criminology	<b>3</b>
LLM 6075	Juvenile Delinquency	<b>3</b>
LLM 6080	CJ Management and Leadership	<b>3</b>
LLM 6085	Principles of Investigation I	<b>3</b>
LLM 6086	Principles of Investigation II	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 6088	Applied Master Studies in Environmental Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 6090	Food, Farming, and Sustainability Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 6095	International Environmental Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7000	Climate Change: Emerging Issues	<b>3</b>
LLM 7005	Advance Legal Research: Environmental Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7010	Ethical Practices in Environmental Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7030	Energy Law & Clean Water Act	<b>3</b>
LLM 7035	Fundamentals Environmental Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7040	Energy, Oil, and Gas Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7045	Federal, State, and Local Environmental Law	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – BUSINESS LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 7091	Applied Master Studies in Business Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7092	Law & Accounting	<b>3</b>
LLM 7093	Law & Economics	<b>3</b>
LLM 7094	International Business Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7095	U.S. Business Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 7096	Fundamentals of Contracts	<b>3</b>
LLM 7097	Corporate Finance	<b>3</b>
LLM 7098	Corporate & Business Association	<b>3</b>
LLM 7099	Virtual Currency Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 8000	Domestic & International Antitrust Law	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – COMPLIANCE & REGULATION**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 8001	Applied Master Studies in Compliance & Regulation	<b>3</b>
LLM 8002	Data Protection and Intellectual Property	<b>3</b>
LLM 8003	Advanced Corporate Law: Corporate Governance	<b>3</b>
LLM 8004	Mergers & Acquisitions	<b>3</b>
LLM 8005	Corporate & Business Associations	<b>3</b>
LLM 8006	Regulation of Derivatives	<b>3</b>
LLM 8007	International Regulation of Securities Markets	<b>3</b>
LLM 8008	Business Planning & Securities Regulation	<b>3</b>
LLM 8009	Banking & Financial Institutions	<b>3</b>
LLM 8010	Antitrust Law	<b>3</b>

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM  
INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION & ARBITRATION**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLM 8011	Applied Master Studies in International Dispute Resolution & Arbitration	<b>3</b>
LLM 8012	Advanced International Commercial Arbitration	<b>3</b>
LLM 8013	Advocacy in International Arbitration	<b>3</b>
LLM 8014	Jurisdictional and Procedural Aspects	<b>3</b>
LLM 8015	International Business Negotiations	<b>3</b>
LLM 8016	International Investment Law	<b>3</b>
LLM 8017	Peace Treaty Negotiations	<b>3</b>
LLM 8018	International Trade Law & Regulation	<b>3</b>
LLM 8019	World Trade Organization: Agreements, Negotiations, and Disputes	<b>3</b>
LLM 8020	Domestic and International Courts in Mediation and Arbitration	<b>3</b>



**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM – INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LLM 8021	Applied Master Studies in International Legal Studies	3
LLM 8022	The Art of Negotiation	3
LLM 8023	Artificial Intelligence in Legal Studies	3
LLM 8024	Law Office Administration	3
LLM 8025	Forensic Accounting Law	3
LLM 8026	Computers and the Law	3
LLM 8027	Terrorism: Perpetrators & Detainees	3
LLM 8028	International Labor & Employment Relations	3
LLM 8029	Diversity, Ethics, & Neutrality	3
LLM 8030	Sex, Gender, and Women’s Law	3
LLM 8031	Fundamentals of Paralegal Administration	3

**MASTER OF LAWS (LLM) PROGRAM**

**INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS & HUMANITARIAN LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LLM 8032	Applied Master Studies in Human Rights & Humanitarian Law	3
LLM 8033	Business and Human Rights	3
LLM 8034	Economic Social and Cultural Law	3
LLM 8035	International Legal Studies	3
LLM 8036	International Humanitarian Law	3
LLM 8037	International Rights of Women and Gender-Related Discrimination	3
LLM 8038	Human Rights and Environmental Law	3
LLM 8039	Religion and Human Rights	3
LLM 8040	Racial Discrimination, Minorities, and Indigenous Peoples	3
LLM 8041	Conflicts of International Human Rights & Humanitarian Law	3



**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

The program requires 39 semester credit hours and usually takes one year for completion. Thesis requirements for the MLS and LLM are the same, students may elect to work on a capstone. Students enrolled in the concurrent MLS/JSD programs are required to submit a research thesis as a final research project. **Note: Graduates of the Master of Legal Studies** are eligible to enroll in the **Doctor of Juridical Science degree (JSD)** program. Students can also enroll in the programs concurrently. Students enrolled in the concurrent MLS/JSD will have 30 semester credits of the MLS program transfer towards the 66 required semester credits hours for the JSD.

<b>MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
MLS 400	Introduction to Law, Legal Research and Writing	3
MLS 401	Contracts	3
MLS 402	Criminal Law	3
MLS 403	Torts	3
MLS 404	Civil Procedure	3
MLS 405	Criminal Procedure	3

<b>MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
MLS 407	Real Property	3
MLS 408	Constitutional Law	3
MLS 409	Evidence	3
MLS 410	Corporate and Business Law	3
MLS 411	Wills, Trusts & Estates	3
MLS 412	Remedies	3
MLS 413	Federal Courts/Judicial Administration	3

<b>MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – THIRD YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
MLS 514	Legal Studies Capstone	6
MLS 515	Legal Studies Thesis	6



**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) PROGRAM**

**TRADE RELATIONS & INVESTMENT LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 431	Applied Master Studies in Trade Relations & Investment Law	3
MLS 432	Domestic & International Trade Law	3
MLS 433	Advanced Principles of Investment Law	3
MLS 434	World Trading, Wall Street, and Investment Law	3
MLS 435	Ethics in Trade Relations and Investment Law	3
MLS 436	Asset Management in Investment Law	3
MLS 437	Securities & Exchange Commission	3
MLS 438	United States & Foreign Trade Agreements	3
MLS 439	White Collar Crimes in Trade Relations & Investment Law	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – TAX & FINANCIAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 440	Applied Master Studies in Tax & Financial Law	3
MLS 441	Domestic & International Taxation	3
MLS 442	Advanced Principles of Finance	3
MLS 443	Drafting Partnerships & LLC Agreements	3
MLS 444	Ethics in Tax Law	3
MLS 445	Asset Management	3
MLS 446	Loan Workouts, Collections & Foreclosure	3
MLS 447	Bank Secrecy Act	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – SOCIAL JUSTICE**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 449	Applied Master Studies in Social Justice	3
MLS 450	Drugs, Value, and Society	3
MLS 451	Fundamentals of Social Justice	3
MLS 452	Entertainment & Sports Law	3
MLS 453	Contemporary Social Problems	3
MLS 454	Diversity and Social Justice in Social Work	3
MLS 455	Leadership Through Social Influence	3
MLS 456	Music and Social Action	3
MLS 447	Social Justice and Human Development	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – COMMERCIAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 448	Applied Master Studies in Commercial Law	3
MLS 449	Fundamentals of Real Estate Law	3
MLS 450	Sales and Lease Agreement in Commercial Law	3
MLS 451	Securities and Law Enforcement	3
MLS 452	Taxation of Business Entities	3
MLS 453	Corporate & Business Association	3
MLS 454	U.S. & International Business Transactions	3
MLS 455	Foundations of eCommerce	3
MLS 456	Commercial Law in the Decision-Making Process	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – AMERICAN LEGAL STUDIES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 457	Applied Master Studies in American Legal Studies	3
MLS 458	Professional Responsibility	3
MLS 459	Civil Procedure	3
MLS 460	Criminal Law	3
MLS 461	Property Law	3
MLS 462	Torts	3
MLS 463	Contracts	3
MLS 464	Constitutional Law	3
MLS 465	Legal Writing, Analysis, and Research	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) PROGRAM – CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 414	Applied Master Studies in Criminal Justice	3
MLS 415	Fundamentals of Policing	3
MLS 416	Advance Criminology	3
MLS 417	Juvenile Delinquency	3
MLS 418	CJ Management and Leadership	3
MLS 419	Principles of Investigation	3
MLS 420	Principles of Criminal Justice Administration	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 421	Applied Master Studies in Environmental Law	3
MLS 422	Food, Farming, and Sustainability Law	3
MLS 423	International Environmental Law	3
MLS 424	Climate Change: Emerging Issues	3
MLS 425	Advance Legal Research: Environmental Law	3
MLS 426	Ethical Practices in Environmental Law	3
MLS 427	Energy Law & Clean Water Act	3
MLS 428	Fundamentals Environmental Law	3
MLS 429	Energy, Oil, and Gas Law	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) PROGRAM  
INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE RESOLUTION & ARBITRATION**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 486	Applied Master Studies in International Dispute Resolution & Arbitration	3
MLS 487	Advanced International Commercial Arbitration	3
MLS 488	Advocacy in International Arbitration	3
MLS 489	Jurisdictional and Procedural Aspects	3
MLS 490	International Business Negotiations	3
MLS 491	International Investment Law	3
MLS 492	Peace Treaty Negotiations	3
MLS 493	International Trade Law & Regulation	3
MLS 494	World Trade Organization: Agreements, Negotiations, and Disputes	3
MLS 495	Domestic and International Courts in Mediation and Arbitration	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – BUSINESS LAW**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 466	Applied Master Studies in Business Law	3
MLS 467	Law & Accounting	3
MLS 468	Law & Economics	3
MLS 469	International Business Law	3
MLS 470	U.S. Business Law	3
MLS 471	Fundamentals of Contracts	3
MLS 472	Corporate Finance	3
MLS 473	Corporate & Business Association	3
MLS 474	Virtual Currency Law	3
MLS 475	Domestic & International Antitrust Law	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – COMPLIANCE & REGULATION**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 476	Applied Master Studies in Compliance & Regulation	3
MLS 477	Data Protection and Intellectual Property	3
MLS 478	Advanced Corporate Law: Corporate Governance	3
MLS 479	Mergers & Acquisitions	3
MLS 480	Corporate & Business Associations	3
MLS 481	Regulation of Derivatives	3
MLS 482	International Regulation of Securities Markets	3
MLS 483	Business Planning & Securities Regulation	3
MLS 484	Banking & Financial Institutions	3
MLS 485	Antitrust Law	3

**MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) – INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
MLS 496	Applied Master Studies in International Legal Studies	3
MLS 497	The Art of Negotiation	3
MLS 498	Artificial Intelligence in Legal Studies	3
MLS 499	Law Office Administration	3
MLS 500	Forensic Accounting Law	3
MLS 501	Computers and the Law	3
MLS 502	Terrorism: Perpetrators & Detainees	3
MLS 503	International Labor & Employment Relations	3
MLS 504	Diversity, Ethics, & Neutrality	3
MLS 505	Sex, Gender, and Women’s Law	3
MLS 506	Fundamentals of Paralegal Administration	3

<b>MASTER OF LEGAL STUDIES (MLS) PROGRAM INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS &amp; HUMANITARIAN LAW</b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such a decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
MLS 507	Applied Master Studies in Human Rights & Humanitarian Law	3
MLS 508	Business and Human Rights	3
MLS 509	Economic Social and Cultural Law	3
MLS 507	International Legal Studies	3
MLS 508	International Humanitarian Law	3
MLS 509	International Rights of Women and Gender-Related Discrimination	3
MLS 510	Human Rights and Environmental Law	3
MLS 511	Religion and Human Rights	3
MLS 512	Racial Discrimination, Minorities, and Indigenous Peoples	3
MLS 513	Conflicts of International Human Rights & Humanitarian Law	3

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY/EXECUTIVE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (PHD/EPHD)  
REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

**Students enrolled in Accelerated semesters option** can complete their degree in 2 – 3 years by enrolling in 4 academic semesters during the year (Year 1 and year 2 academic requirements can be completed in 1 year – see structure below). **Students enrolled in the standard semester’s option** can complete their degree in 3 – 4 years or more but not more than 6 years. **Note: Most students in the accelerated semesters option complete the doctoral program in 2 ½ years.**

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
DOC 800	Introduction to Doctoral Studies	1
DOC 805	Research Methods – Design & Analysis	3
DOC 810	Specialized Topic 1 in Students Area of Study	9
DOC 830	Quantitative Research	3
DOC 865	Specialized Topic IV in Students Area of Study	9
<b>Total</b>		<b>25</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
DOC 825	Qualitative Research	3
DOC 865	Specialized Topic II in Students Area of Study	9
DOC 835	Strategic Planning; Team Coordination, Cooperation and Collaboration	3
DOC 870	Specialized Topic III in Students Area of Study	9
<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
DOC 840	Teaching/Training	1
DOC 885	Advanced Specialized Topics in the Students’ area of Study	4
<b>Total</b>		<b>5</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – FOURTH YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
DOC 845	Independent Field Study/Practicum	<b>1</b>
DOC 890	Advanced Specialized Topics in the Students’ area of Study	<b>5</b>
DOC 910	Research Project/Capstone	<b>4</b>
DOC 895	Dissertation Proposal	<b>3</b>
DOC 900	Dissertation (Final Chapters/Defense)	<b>12</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>25</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – L&amp;PP</b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LPP 6088	Applied Doctoral Studies in Law and Policy	<b>6</b>
LPP 6090	Foundations of the American Legal Process & Public	<b>6</b>
LPP 6095	Political and Moral Ethics and Dilemmas	<b>6</b>
LPP 7000	Law, Economics, and Public Policy	<b>6</b>
LPP 7005	Federalism & Intergovernmental Relations	<b>6</b>
LPP 7010	Foundations of Public Policy	<b>6</b>
LPP 7030	Conflicts of Law/International Law	<b>6</b>
LPP 7035	Ethics in Business and Economics	<b>6</b>
LPP 7040	Human Rights Law & Public Policy	<b>6</b>
LPP 7045	Policy Analysis and Research	<b>6</b>
LPP 7046	Project Management for Law & Policy	<b>6</b>
LPP 7047	Law & Public Agency Decisions	<b>6</b>
LPP 7048	Strategic Stakeholder Engagement	<b>6</b>
LPP 7049	Accounting for Government and Nonprofit Organizations	<b>6</b>
LPP 7050	Public Administration: A Strategic Planning Perspective	<b>6</b>
LPP 7051	Public Interest Technology in the Modern Age	<b>6</b>
LPP 7052	Leadership for Public Service	<b>6</b>

<b>DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – LAW</b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LAW 6088	Applied Doctoral Studies in Law	<b>6</b>
LAW 6090	Advanced Legal Research Methods	<b>6</b>
LAW 6095	Legal Practice Management/Professional Skills	<b>6</b>
LAW 7000	Law, Economics, and Public Policy	<b>6</b>
LAW 7005	Conflict and Dispute Resolution	<b>6</b>
LAW 7010	Labor & Employment Law	<b>6</b>
LAW 7030	Conflicts of Law/International Law	<b>6</b>
LAW 7035	Intellectual Property	<b>6</b>
LAW 7040	Human Rights Law & Public Policy	<b>6</b>
LAW 7045	Jurisprudence and Moral Philosophy	<b>6</b>
LAW 7046	Project Management for Law & Policy	<b>6</b>
LAW 7047	Environmental Law	<b>6</b>
LAW 7048	Professional Responsibility	<b>6</b>
LAW 7049	Transparency in Law and Jurisprudence	<b>6</b>
LAW 7050	Education Law in Higher Education	<b>6</b>
LAW 7051	Law and Technology in the Modern Age	<b>6</b>
LAW 7052	Administrative Law	<b>6</b>

**DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – L&NS**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LNS 6088	Applied Doctoral Studies in Law & National Security	6
LNS 6090	Emerging Technology and National Security	6
LNS 6095	Understanding the Strategic Environment	6
LNS 7000	Law, Economics, and Public Policy	6
LNS 7005	Federalism & Intergovernmental Relations	6
LNS 7010	Economics and National Security	6
LNS 7030	Conflicts of Law/International Law	6
LNS 7035	Diplomacy and National Security	6
LNS 7040	Intelligence and National Security	6
LNS 7045	Advanced Military Operations	6
LNS 7046	Political Geography for International and Public Policy	6
LNS 7047	Understanding Nuclear Forces and Weapons of Mass Destruction	6
LNS 7048	International and U.S. Security Improvements	6
LNS 7049	The Media and National Security	6
LNS 7050	Congress and Foreign National Security	6
LNS 7051	Emerging Technology and National Security	6
LNS 7052	Law and National Security Capstone	6

**DOCTORAL (PHD/EPHD) PROGRAM – IPL**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.

Course No.	Course	Credit(s)
LPL 6088	Applied Doctoral Studies in Intellectual Property Law	6
LPL 6090	Contract Law and Strategies	6
LPL 6095	Political and Moral Ethics and Dilemmas	6
LPL 7000	Fundamentals of Business Law	6
LPL 7005	Principles of Regulatory Law	6
LPL 7010	Copyright & Infringement	6
LPL 7030	Conflicts of Law/International Law	6
LPL 7035	Intellectual Property Survey	6
LPL 7040	International Intellectual Property	6
LPL 7045	Patent Law	6
LPL 7046	Trademark and Unfair Competition Law	6
LPL 7047	Law & Public Agency Decisions	6
LPL 7048	Licensing of Intellectual Property Rights	6
LPL 7049	Advanced Trademark Law	6
LPL 7050	Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights in the U.S. International Trade Commission	6
LPL 7051	Intellectual Property Technology in the Modern Age	6
LPL 7052	Antitrust Law	6







# Cavalla International University

## TRANSFERABILITY OF CREDITS

The transferability of credits you earn at Cavalla International University – Barclay School of Law is at the discretion of the institution to which you may seek to transfer. Acceptance of the degree or certificate you earn in the educational program is also at the complete discretion of the institution to which you may seek to transfer. If the credits, degree or certificate that you earn at this institution are not accepted at the institution to which you seek to transfer, you may be required to repeat some or all of your coursework at that institution. For this reason, you should make certain that your attendance at this institution will meet your educational goals. Contact the Registrar Office for additional information for transfer of credits.

Those who are attending the JD Program or dual degree program can transfer up to 42 academic credits for course work completed toward an LLB degree program. International students can transfer up to 18 academic credits for course work completed toward an LLB degree program. Undergraduate students must complete the full 120 academic credits at the law school. This may include contacting an institution to which you may seek to transfer after attending Cavalla International University – Barclay School of Law to determine if your credits, degree or certificate will transfer. For more information on the transferability of credits into Cavalla International University – Barclay School of Law, please refer to the Transfer Credit policies, found within the Academic Policies section of this catalog.

### United States Bar Requirements

International students who have completed LL.B. degree programs outside the United States may be eligible to take the bar exam in certain jurisdictions in the United States. Transfers may be possible to the 4-year joint LLB/JD degree (where years 3 and 4 are spent at another accredited law school) or the Law with Another Legal System LLB, where year 3 is spent at another regionally accredited law school or university in the United States or abroad. International LLB students who plan to take a U.S. state bar exam must carefully investigate the relevant requirements prior to beginning their studies. Some jurisdictions impose additional requirements. A comprehensive chart for the qualification policies of each U.S. jurisdiction for foreign educated attorneys can be viewed on the National Council of Bar Examiners' website at <https://reports.ncbex.org/comp-guide/charts/chart-4/>. It is the responsibility of the applicant to read the information provided by the Board of Legal Examiners in the state where they want to take the bar exam. It is also the applicant's responsibility to contact that state's Board of Legal Examiners with any questions, submit all documents and fees in a timely manner, and complete any LLB courses / U.S. law courses required by that state's Board of Legal Examiners. Each state has final authority to determine whether an applicant meets the requirements to sit for its bar examination. A summary of bar admission information by jurisdiction and contact information for each bar admission agency can be viewed at <https://www.ncbex.org/jurisdictions>

### International Licensing Requirements

International students who have completed LL.B. degree programs in the United States may be eligible to take the bar exam in certain jurisdictions outside of their respected country. Eligibility to sit for a particular state bar exam varies from state to state. Completion of the LL.M. degree in itself does not guarantee eligibility to take a bar examination. In some states, including New York, California, and Texas, the completion of an LL.M. degree along with certain other criteria will allow attorneys with a non-U.S. law degree to sit for the bar exam. For more information, please refer to the *Comprehensive Guide to Bar Admissions Requirements* published by the National Conference of Bar Examiners (NCBE). For information on the California bar requirements for foreign trained attorneys, please visit the [State Bar of California](#) website.



# Cavalla International University

## TUITION AND FEES

The tuition rates listed below are for the 2024-2025 academic year and are subject to change. Due to different degree completion lengths, students requiring a schedule of total charges for a period of attendance and an estimated schedule of total charges (institutional and non-institutional) for their educational program may request an individualized report through the Office of Admission during their admission process.

Tuition (per credit hour)	
<b>Graduate Tuition*</b> MLS/JD tuition LLM/SJD tuition	\$365.00 \$425.00
<b>Undergraduate Tuition*</b> LLB tuition LLB/JD tuition LLB/MBA tuition LLB/SJD tuition LLB/LLM tuition LLB/PhD tuition	\$300.00 \$365.00 \$365.00 \$425.00 \$425.00 \$425.00
<b>Graduate/Undergraduate tuition*</b> Military Students (active duty, selected reserve and National Guard) (U.S. locations and online)	\$235.00
* Excludes School of Education students, doctoral students, and students in other specialized degree programs.	
Several scholarships are available to support Military Spouses, Military Dependents, Children of Fallen Patriots, Folds of Honor designees, First Responders, Civilian Employees and Federal Contract Workers. For information on these scholarships, please see the Office of Military Affairs Scholarships website. Offering 50% discount.	
Application Fee (excluding doctorate programs) <i>non-refundable</i>	\$25.00
Application Fee (doctorate programs) <i>non-refundable</i>	\$30.00
Graduation Fee <i>non-refundable</i>	\$50
Transcript Fee	\$15
Study Abroad <i>non-refundable</i>	Varies
<b>NOTE:</b> Courses in various academic programs sometimes require expendable supplies or services, and in these cases the student may be billed a class fee for such costs.	



**Cavalla  
International  
University**

**UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES**

**BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) – REQUIRED/SPECIALIZED COURSES**

The Bachelor of Law (LLB) requires 120 credits for completion. Students have the option to complete the program in 2-3 years. Dual degree programs will take up to 4 years to complete. General courses, which may be altered, are listed below:

<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLB 6000	Introduction to Law, Legal Writing & Research	6
LLB 6005	Laws of Contract	6
LLB 6010	Criminal Law	6
LLB 6015	Law of Torts	6
LLB 6020	Civil & Criminal Procedures	6
LLB 6025	Equity & Trusts (Wills, Trusts & Estates)	6
<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLB 6030	Land Law (Property Law)	6
LLB 6035	Constitutional & Administrative Law	6
LLB 6040	Evidence	6
LLB 6045	Commercial and International Trade Law	6
LLB 6050	Human Rights & Social Justice Law	6
LLB 6055	Remedies & Public Law	6
LLB 6056	Law, Ethics & Governance	6
<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLB 6060	Conflict of Law/International Law	6
LLB 6065	Law of the European Union (EU Law)	6
LLB 6070	Professional Responsibility/Public Interest Lawyering	6
<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – ELECTIVES</b>		
<b>Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Credit(s)</b>
LLB 6085	Family Law	6
LLB 6090	Intellectual Property	6
LLB 6095	International Law	6
LLB 7000	Security Law	6
LLB 7005	Bankruptcy Law	6
LLB 7010	Legal Practice Management/Professional Skills	6
LLB 7030	Banking & Security of Financial Institutions	6
LLB 7035	Environmental Law	6
LLB 7040	Patent Law	6
LLB 7045	Worker’s Compensation Law	6
LLB 7050	Federal Courts/Judicial Administration	6
LLB 7055	Introduction to Internship	6
LLB 7060	Bar Examination Practicum	6

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – FIRST YEAR		
Course No.	Course	Course Description
LLB 6000	Introduction to Law, Legal Writing & Research	Introduces the student to research methods, analysis of legal concepts, and the art of legal writing. Students begin to learn the research, analysis and writing process through an assigned series of open and closed memoranda.
LLB 6005	Laws of Contract	This course is a foundation that is required by the legal professional bodies for professional practice. The aim is that students should acquire a solid knowledge of the legal principles and rules applied by the courts in Contract Law, whilst also developing fundamental legal skills of case analysis, synthesis and problem-solving. Students will undertake the study of Contract Law in its social, political and commercial context.
LLB 6010	Criminal Law	This course examines substantive criminal law both in its common law and modern statutory forms. Topics covered include culpability required for criminal responsibility (minimum conduct, voluntariness, etc.); exculpatory doctrines and defenses (duress, insanity, mistake, etc.); homicide, rape, and other criminal acts; and domestic violence. The course also explores the problems associated with imposition of criminal sanctions, as well as reasons for and appropriateness of particular punishments, including the death penalty.
LLB 6015	Law of Torts	This module introduces students to civil wrongs which are actionable at common law. These actionable wrongs, or ‘torts’, include negligence, trespassing to the person, nuisance, and defamation. In addition to learning about the legal principles which govern the application of each tort, the Law of Tort module offers students an insight into the wider policy landscape by examining the law’s role in compensating injury, loss, or damage. The Law of Tort is one of the seven Foundation Subjects of relevance to students who intend to practice law in United States and EU countries.
LLB 6020	Civil & Criminal Procedures	This course focuses on the process and procedures of a civil and criminal lawsuit, from the filing of the complaint through the final appeal. The course will provide an introduction to the structure and operation of the state and federal court systems in the United States and will concentrate on cases brought in the federal courts, conducted pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil and Criminal Procedures. Topics include pleadings, pre-trial motions, the discovery process, trial by jury, judgments and relief, motions after judgment, and appeals. In addition, this course covers the constitutional law governing criminal procedure from arrest to trial, including right to counsel, arrest, searches, wiretapping, electronic eavesdropping, entrapment, interrogation and confession, lineups, showups,

		other pre-trial identification procedures, and grand jury investigations.
<b>LLB 6025</b>	<b>Equity &amp; Trusts (Wills, Trusts &amp; Estates)</b>	An introduction to the law of gratuitous transfers and decedents estates. Topics studied are intestate succession; elective share; wills, gifts and trusts. Primary emphasis is on those aspects which are considered important to the planning of family property arrangements. Throughout the course, the relevant portions of the Uniform Probate Code and the New York Estates, Powers and Trusts Law are studied.

<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – SECOND YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Course Description</b>
LLB 6030	<b>Land Law (Property Law)</b>	The land law course examines the estates and interests in land in United States and European countries. Students will examine freehold and leasehold estates, as well as interests in land such as easements, restrictive covenants and mortgages. The module places a heavy emphasis on case law and statute use. These sources are used to put the various land rights into context and to demonstrate how estates and interests can be protected using the legislative regime.
LLB 6035	<b>Constitutional &amp; Administrative Law</b>	This course is the basic course on United States constitutional law. The course explores the architecture of the United States Constitution and focuses on topics illustrating three core structural aspects of American constitutionalism: (1) the tradition of constitutional review by the judicial branch; (2) the configuration, interaction, and powers of the three branches of the national government; and (3) the Constitution's distribution of power between the federal and state governments. Constitutional and administrative (or public) law is concerned primarily with the legal rules and processes that structure and regulates a country's government, i.e. the relations amongst its key institutions, and between these institutions and the individual citizen.
LLB 6040	<b>Evidence</b>	This course involves analysis of the principles governing proof of facts in litigation under the Federal Rules of Evidence and under common law. Areas emphasized include relevance, hearsay, direct-examination and cross-examination, impeachment of witnesses, expert testimony, and privileges.
LLB 6045	<b>Commercial and International Trade Law</b>	This course involves an in-depth look, in a seminar-type setting, at different state-to-state dispute settlement systems in the international trade area. Although the principal focus will be WTO dispute settlement, the course will also examine the new or re-invigorated mechanisms in regional agreements (e.g., RCEP, CPTPP) and bilateral trade and investment agreements of the United States (USMCA, CAFTA) and the EU. In addition to examining the treaty provisions themselves, the course will involve the close reading of arbitral decisions, as a medium to examine real-world systemic issues regarding dispute settlement, such as the function of terms of reference, approaches to treaty interpretation, confidentiality, coherence between different bodies of international law, the role of precedent, standard of review, the scope of appellate review, implementation and compliance,

		and remedies. At the same time, students will gain familiarity with some of the leading substantive issues in international trade law.
LLB 6050	<b>Human Rights &amp; Social Justice Law</b>	In this course, students will be introduced to the fundamental concepts and techniques of legal study and legal reasoning as well as the skills and attributes that you will be expected to develop as a law student. To enable this, the module will support you to actively engage in your personal and professional development and, in keeping with the identity and mission of the school, will set the scene for exploring key legal systems, processes and concepts through an explicit social justice perspective. You will develop your understanding of how the English legal system operates as well as exploring fundamental questions including ‘What is Law?’, ‘Why is Law the way it is?’, and ‘How does Law evolve?’. You will be introduced to a range of theoretical perspectives of law and explore how they help us understand, apply, and critique the application of the law in ways that promote social justice values such as equality, inclusion, fairness and access to justice.
LLB 6055	<b>Remedies &amp; Public Law</b>	The study of the principal remedies available to litigants in private and public law litigation, including damages, injunctions, and restitution. The course will address compensatory and punitive damages; preventive relief, including injunctions and declaratory judgments; preventing unjust enrichment through restitution; ancillary remedies, such as contempt, levy and execution, attachment, garnishment, receivership, and attorneys' fees; and remedial defenses. Discussion will be given to the modern public law structural injunction, fluid class recoveries, and the tort reform movement. The modes of instruction will include case and problem methods. Public Law concerns the law creating and relating to the US and UK's system of government. The module covers key issues in constitutional and administrative law, exploring legal questions and principles in the wider context of the practice of political actors and institutions. The module's program of lectures and seminars will support students in developing a range of core legal and transferable skills and becoming effective independent learners.
LLB 6056	<b>Law, Ethics &amp; Governance</b>	This course prepares business managers to function effectively within a legal and ethical environment and to recognize the social responsibility of the business enterprise. Students are exposed to U.S. legal systems and legal processes with emphasis on the areas of business law that are fundamental to the operations of a business entity. The course focuses on several areas of substantive commercial law relevant to the business manager, and is designed to foster the manager's ability to recognize legal and ethical issues and their managerial implications, minimize the frequency and expense of legal conflict and litigation, as well as to discern the distinction between what is legal, what is ethical, and what is in the best interests of the firm and its stakeholders.

<b>BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – THIRD YEAR</b>		
<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Course Description</b>
LLB 6060	<b>Conflict of Law/International Law</b>	The goal of the course is to offer an introduction to what in some countries is called “Governmental and Private International law” and is called conflict of laws in the US. This course is taught on a comparative basis and must be an “international” introduction to the discipline, meaning it prepares the student for work in several countries in handling cases of civil and of commercial law with foreign elements. The course describes problems that arise and approaches that are possible when a case shows links with more than one country whose laws may apply. The students will be taught to use the tools to resolve practical questions that most often arise in a range of problems in an international legal practice or in a business. The comparative nature of the course will force us to look at a plurality of national legal rules and to try and make abstractions from the particular rule; to describe and analyze tendencies or orientations.
LLB 6065	<b>Law of the European Union (EU Law)</b>	This course is aimed to build on the knowledge and skills communicated in the classes of Constitutional Law, and Law and Government in which students study the institutions and judicial system of the European Union and the United States Government. This course introduces students to the substantive law of the European Union and the United States Government; namely the internal market, competition law and policy and discrimination law, and to fulfill the requirements of the Law Society of the European Union and the United States. This course is to encourage interest in and awareness of the continuing process of European integration, and to show how underlying socio-political and economic factors shape the development of European Union law. The course is to further develop students’ transferable skills, in particular problem solving, written communication skills and autonomous learning skills; to encourage independent learning in preparation for the workshops and assessment.
LLB 6070	<b>Professional Responsibility/Public Interest Lawyering</b>	<p>This course explores the attorney’s ethical obligations to the profession, the court, and the client under the rules and requirements that govern attorney behavior, thereby allowing students to confront and resolve the ethical dilemmas that arise in the practice of law.</p> <p>This course is an opportunity for students to gain an understanding and insight into issues relating to access to justice and public interest law. You will undertake a placement in a public sector or nonprofit organization, develop skills and undertake tasks within a practical context, apply academic knowledge from your degree, and develop your personal and employability skills within a working environment. This experience will develop an understanding of access to justice policy and public interest law in a practical setting.</p>

LLB 6075	<b>Employment &amp; Labor Law</b>	Students will example employment law, which regulates the relationship between employers and employees. In addition, students will examine labor law that regulates the additional dimension that arises when employees select (or consider selecting) a labor union to represent them in their dealings with their employer.
LLB 6080	<b>Advance Criminal Practice and Immigration</b>	This course will allow students to experience the practical realities of practicing in the field of criminal law. Simulated proceedings each week will explore issues that typically arise during the course of a criminal prosecution. Each class session will simulate a different stage of a federal criminal prosecution, progressing chronologically from the preliminary/detention hearing through grand jury presentation, a variety of pretrial motions, a handful of trial related issues, sentencing, and ending with a supervised release violation hearing. In addition, this course will prepare students in substantive and procedural law and also in the skills required to obtain needed information, prepare necessary applications, and guide clients through the visa process, as well as advise businesses on immigration compliance issues.
LLB 6026	<b>Advance Jurisprudence</b>	<p>Advance Jurisprudence aims to give students an understanding of the basic problems of legal theory: what is law? Why do we obey it? How is law related to morality? Is an unjust law really a law? How should judges decide cases? At the same time the module will introduce students to the work of some of the most important modern legal theorists. Students will also consider some of the crucial concerns of contemporary legal philosophy, such as the relationship between the rule of law, rights and democracy. Jurisprudence is taught in weekly lectures and longer fortnightly seminars. This maximizes the time available for discussion and evaluation of each week’s reading assignment, in both smaller sub-groups and the class as whole, which is the most interesting and effective way of gaining an appreciation of legal philosophy. Students will produce a group presentation on a topic of their choice in the second half of the module. The module is assessed through one piece of coursework (3,000 words).</p> <p>Advance Jurisprudence provides an opportunity for reflection on the philosophical foundations of law and should appeal to students who are interested in understanding more about the essential nature of legal systems and legal practice.</p>



**BACHELOR OF LAW (LLB) PROGRAM – ELECTIVES**

Third year Students may elect to take any of the courses below or take additional courses from the courses listed below. Interested students should confer with their mentors before making such decision.

<b>Course No.</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Course Description</b>
LLB 6085	<b>Family Law</b>	Students will begin by critically exploring the legal regulation of various family relationships (notably marriage, civil partnerships and cohabitation) in the light of human rights norms and recent reforms. This will involve consideration of the legal requirements for entering into regulated family relationships as well as the legal consequences when such relationships come to an end, both financially and in terms of the arrangements made for children. The module then moves on to explore the conditions under which the state can legitimately intervene in family life and the various orders at its disposal to protect children from abuse and neglect. All of this will be grounded in a detailed review of the statutory framework, the relevant case law and academic commentary.
LLB 6090	<b>Intellectual Property</b>	Due to many forces, the global economy is more integrated than ever before, and intellectual property (IP) rights play an increasingly important role in global markets. As a result, with growing frequency lawyers must be prepared to advise clients on IP issues spanning multiple countries. This course will begin to prepare students for such work by examining the development of international treaties related to various types of IP, including copyrights, patents, trademarks, and trade secrets. These treaties also provide a foundation for considering the national IP laws of various jurisdictions. Policy issues related to the creation of new IP, economic development, distributive justice, and globalization will also be covered.
LLB 6095	<b>International Law</b>	Examination of the nature and sources of international law; procedures for handling disputes and claims; sanctions (e.g., economic, political, war); the roles of the individual, state, region and world organizations (United Nations); law of the sea and space; and an analysis of current problems and trends. Emphasis on substantive law.
LLB 7000	<b>Security Law</b>	This course addresses the law and policy regarding the U.S. government's national security activities and organizations. Topics include the constitutional, statutory, and international law rules governing the President's use of military force; targeting killing; military detention; interrogation; the prosecution of war crimes; domestic surveillance; foreign intelligence gathering; and covert action. Students will also study the unique regulatory and judicial procedures applying to national security issues. They will simulate practice as a national security lawyer, analyze historical case studies, and debate current policies.
LLB 7005	<b>Bankruptcy Law</b>	This is a survey of the United States Bankruptcy Code, with special emphasis on corporate reorganization. We begin by asking whether federal regulation of insolvency is necessary. Are state laws inadequate for dealing with the financial

		<p>distress of individuals and businesses? As we debate this question, we will develop a set of policies that optimal bankruptcy law should serve. These policies will help frame our discussion as we study the principal provisions of the Bankruptcy Code, such as the automatic stay, claim valuation, strong-arm powers, absolute priority rule, and cram-down. We will ask whether these provisions serve optimal bankruptcy policy. Although we will emphasize corporate reorganization, most of the Code's provisions apply equally to corporate and consumer bankruptcies.</p>
LLB 7010	<b>Legal Practice Management/Professional Skills</b>	<p>This course applies design theory toward building and managing law practice. Students should expect to learn how to measure the work they perform as a lawyer and apply that toward the creation of a small law firm. Regardless of the type of firm where a lawyer decides to work, one must be comfortable with the business of practicing law in order to not only effectively represent clients with clear communications about the cost of your services, but also to recognize your value as a professional.</p>
LLB 7030	<b>Banking &amp; Security of Financial Institutions</b>	<p>This course discusses the role of banks and financial intermediaries in the economy, and to protect the security of the U.S. and EU financial infrastructure. It explains the special status of the banking system in the economy and why the financial industry is so prone to crises. Strengths and shortcomings of the current regulatory framework will be discussed with the aim of providing students with a lasting conceptual framework. The course will discuss causes and consequences of the Financial Crisis of 2007- 23 and relate the material to current financial news.</p>
LLB 7035	<b>Environmental Law</b>	<p>Legal processes for the management of natural resources and the control of pollution and other adverse influences on the environment; federal statutes and administrative devices affecting the environment; legal control of air and water pollution, noise, pesticides and environmental toxicants; land use planning and growth control; public lands management; energy conservation and regulation; wildlife protection; solid waste management; and private law remedies affecting the foregoing. Emphasis is on federal statutes and regulations.</p>
LLB 7040	<b>Patent Law</b>	<p>This course covers the basic principles of U.S. patent law. The course will examine issues that arise in the acquisition and assertion of patent rights, including patent validity requirements, the elements of a claim of patent infringement, affirmative defenses to such a claim, and remedies for infringement.</p>
LLB 7045	<b>Worker's Compensation Law</b>	<p>An examination of the legal principles governing the compensation of employees or their dependents for injuries or loss of life arising out of employment or occurring during the course of employment; alternatives to statutory compensation schemes; causation and other factors affecting claims status to sue; and related problems.</p>

<p>LLB 7050</p>	<p><b>Federal Courts/Judicial Administration</b></p>	<p>The relationship of the federal courts to Congress and to the states. Topics may include judicial review; standing and justifiability; congressional power to regulate jurisdiction; legislative courts; federal question, diversity, removal, civil rights, and habeas corpus jurisdiction; state sovereign immunity; Supreme Court appellate jurisdiction; abstention; federalism doctrines; and federal common law.</p> <p>Trial and appellate courts shape the law with which lawyers work daily. This course deals with the factors that shape those courts. They are factors of major public policy interest to all lawyers and of direct practical interest to lawyers who anticipate working in the courts temporarily as law clerks or regularly as litigators. The seminar examines: (1) court organization and structure, and the personnel of the courts; the judicial selection process and the roles of executive officials, legislators, political parties, the bar, judges and would-be judges; the ethical rules that govern judges and mechanisms for dealing with judicial disability and misbehavior; public and private sources of education for (and influence of) judges about basic aspects of judging as well as complex scientific and technical matters; the processes and politics of adopting and amending rules of procedure; how judges and legislators interact about legislation that affects the administration of justice, including the funding of the judicial branch; the uneasy relationship between courts and the news media that communicate judicial decisions and court activities to the public, and special topics, such as the debate over the proper role of trial judges in managing litigation and encouraging settlement and whether those activities are causing a deleterious decline in the proportion of cases terminated by trial, and whether the nation's appellate system can maintain small, collegial appellate courts in the face of increasing appellate caseloads.</p>
<p>LLB 7055</p>	<p><b>Introduction to Internship</b></p>	<p>Under the supervision of a practicing attorney, legal or governmental organization, and faculty supervisor, students learn about the Lawyering process firsthand by interning in the private or public sector and attending a classroom component. Students develop reflective learning and problem-solving skills, increase their substantive legal knowledge, explore issues of professionalism and ethics, and gain a deeper understanding of the legal system and the practice of law. Students may register for a three-credit internship and must have their field placement approved by the Director. This program has special rules with respect to who may register and what requirements must be satisfied to earn credits under this program.</p>
<p>LLB 7060</p>	<p><b>Bar Examination Practicum</b></p>	<p>The objective of this course is to begin the bar exam preparation process by focusing on bar exam-taking skills and techniques. The course will provide strategies and techniques for answering essays, multiple choice and performance test questions of the type contained on the Uniform Bar Exam. Because these activities require a degree of substantive knowledge, the course will review portions of</p>

		<p>selected Multistate Bar Exam subjects. Students will be required to complete practice essays, multiple choice, and performance test questions, and they will receive feedback on their answers.</p>
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## Cavalla International University

### *The Avenger - Barclay College of Law Review*

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The *Law Review* is published monthly from January through September, including a special Supreme Court issue and a *Developments in the Law* issue each April. The *Law Review* publishes articles, essays, journals, and book reviews by internal and external authors, academics, as well as judges and legal practitioners, and alongside pieces by student editors, including Notes, as well as comments on recent cases, legislation, and other legal developments. All pieces undergo a rigorous editorial process, and all students' writing is unsigned. Authors interested in publishing in the *Law Review* are invited to submit manuscripts for consideration at [barclaylawreview@cavallauniversity.education](mailto:barclaylawreview@cavallauniversity.education), and review a sample article for formatting requirements at <https://digitalcommons.wcl.american.edu/tma/vol9/iss2/3/>.

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